

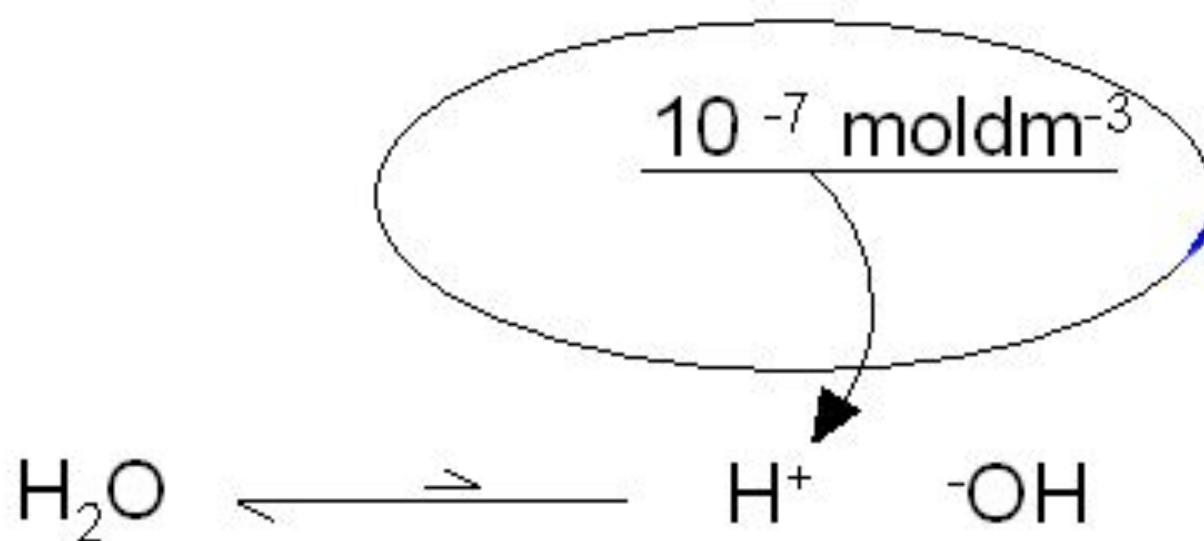
## Acid Base Chemistry

1. Foundation knowledge
2. The pH scale
3. The pH of Water
  - a. Does water contain any H+?
  - b. Defining  $K_w$
  - c. Numerical value of  $K_w$  and  $pK_w$
4. Acids
5. Bases
6. Acid base titrations
7. Relative acidity and basicity – competition for H+

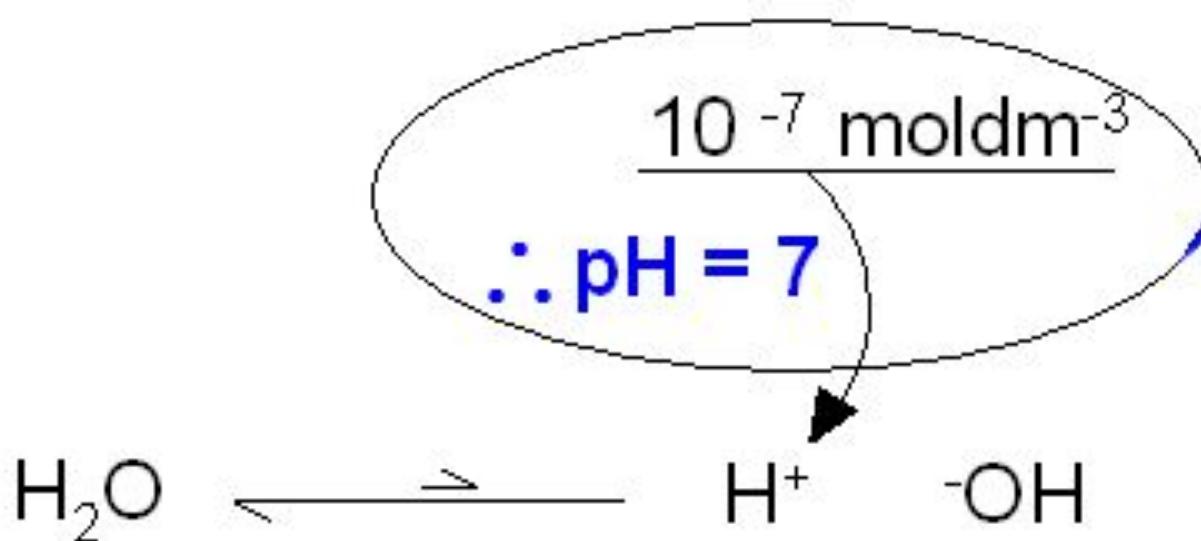
# Does Water contain any H+?



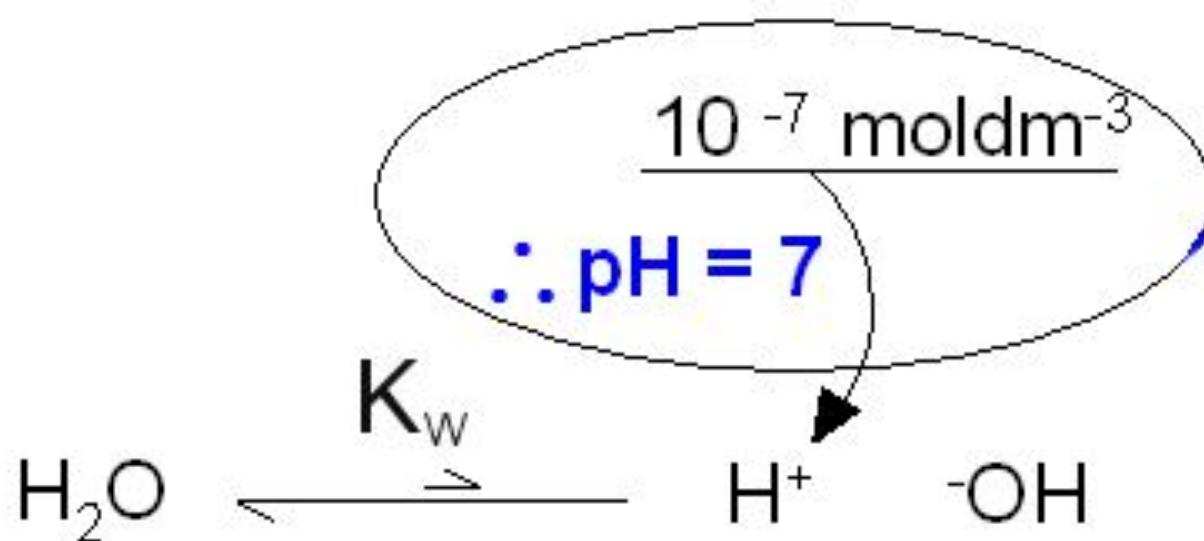
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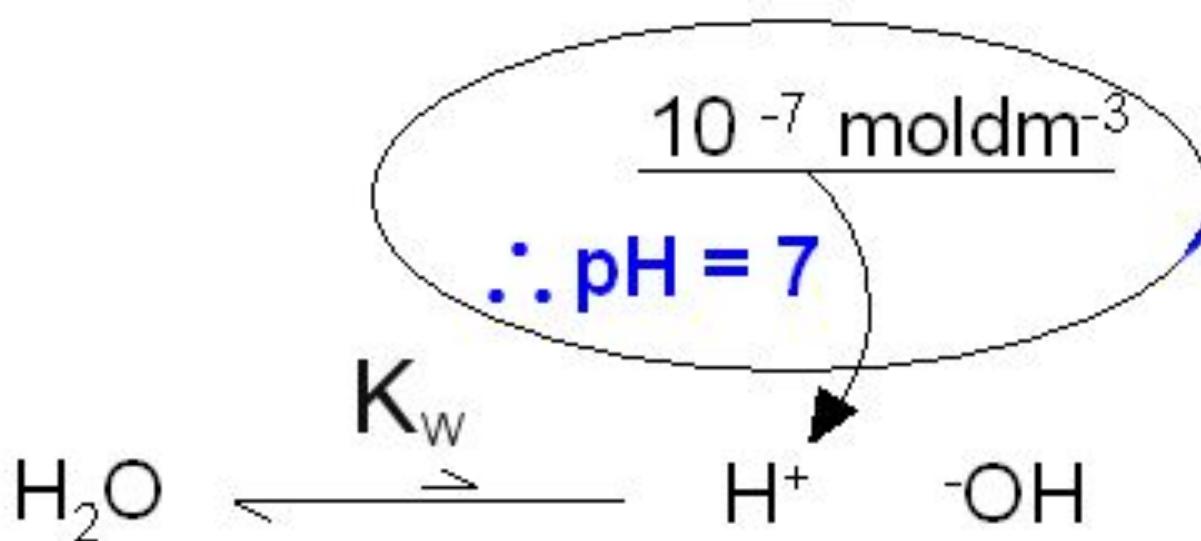
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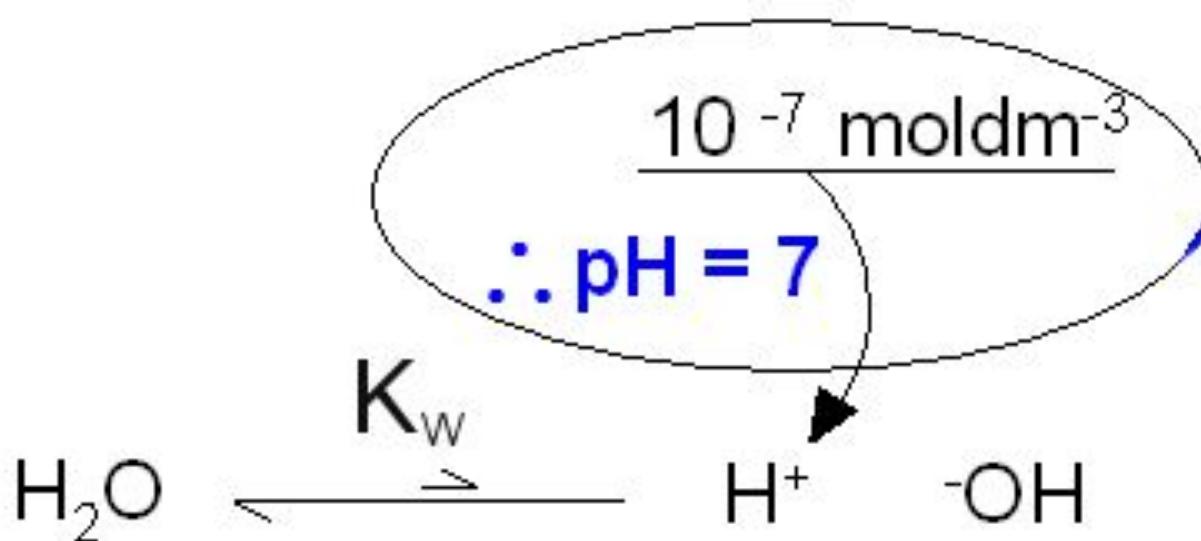


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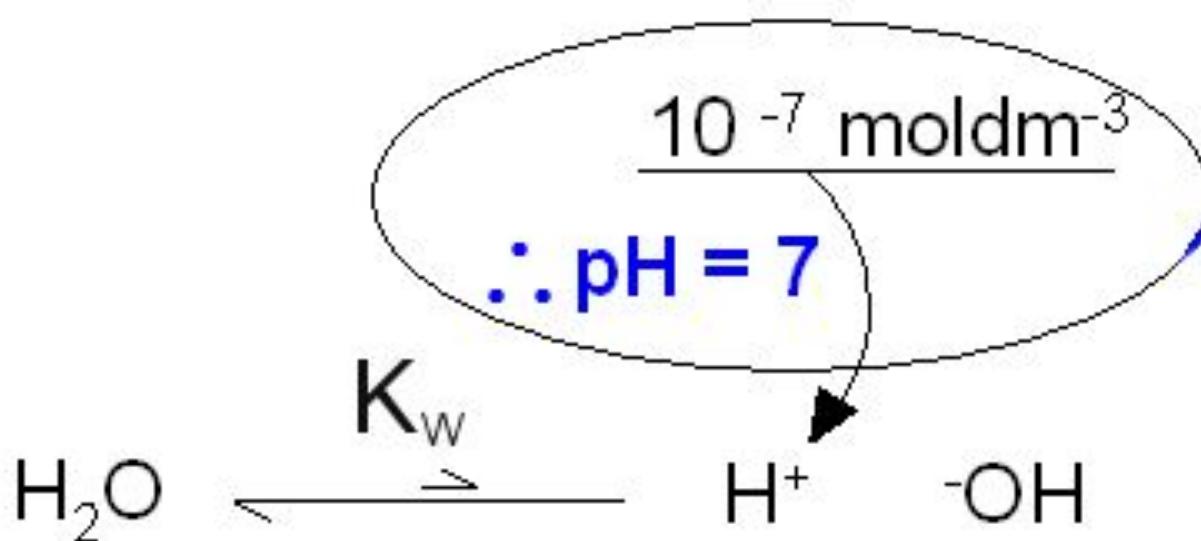
$$K_w =$$

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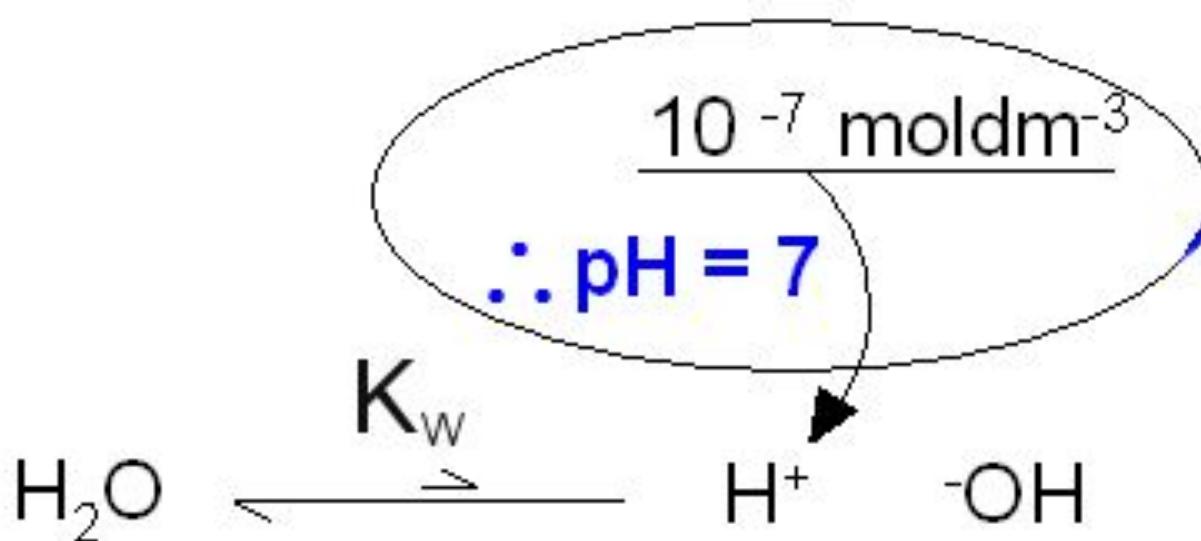
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$$= 10^{-7} \times 10^{-7}$$

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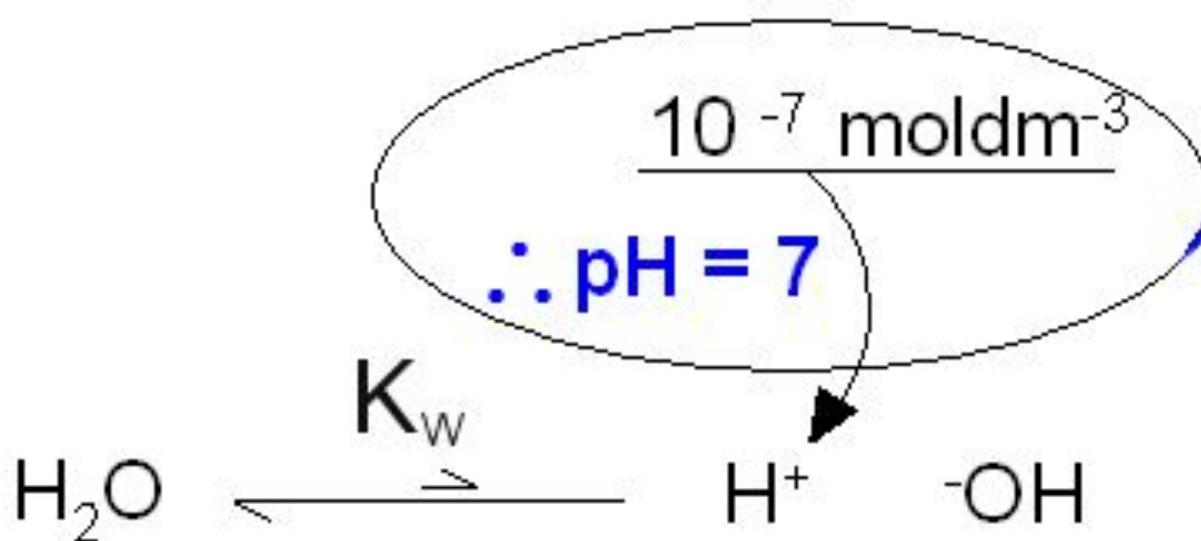


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$$\underline{\underline{K_w = 10^{-14}}}$$

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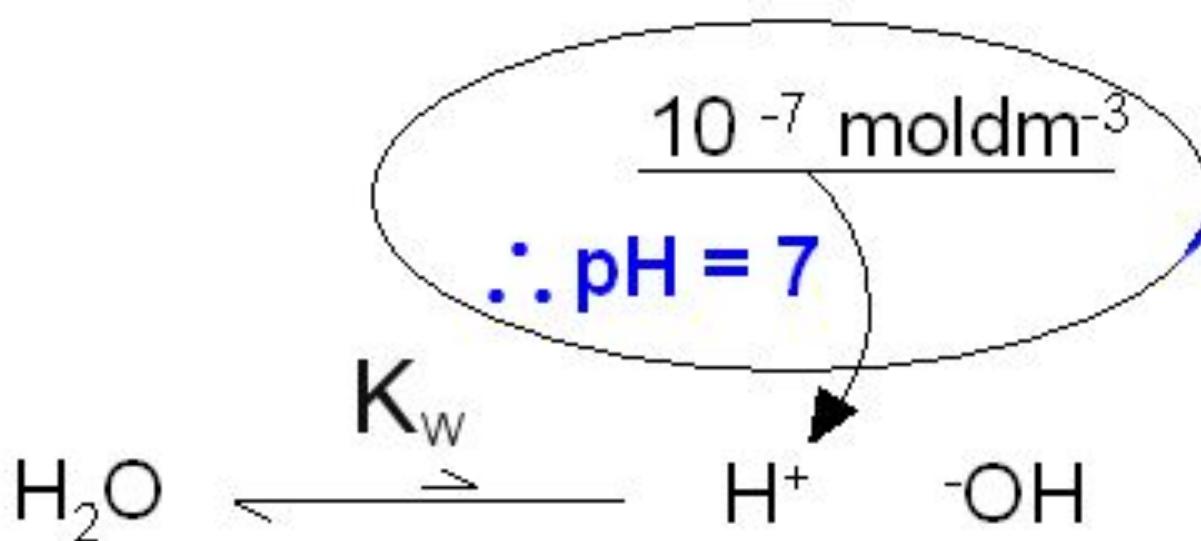


$$K_w = [\text{H}^+][\text{OH}^-]$$

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$$\underline{\underline{K_w = 10^{-14} \text{ mol}^2 \text{ dm}^{-6}}}$$

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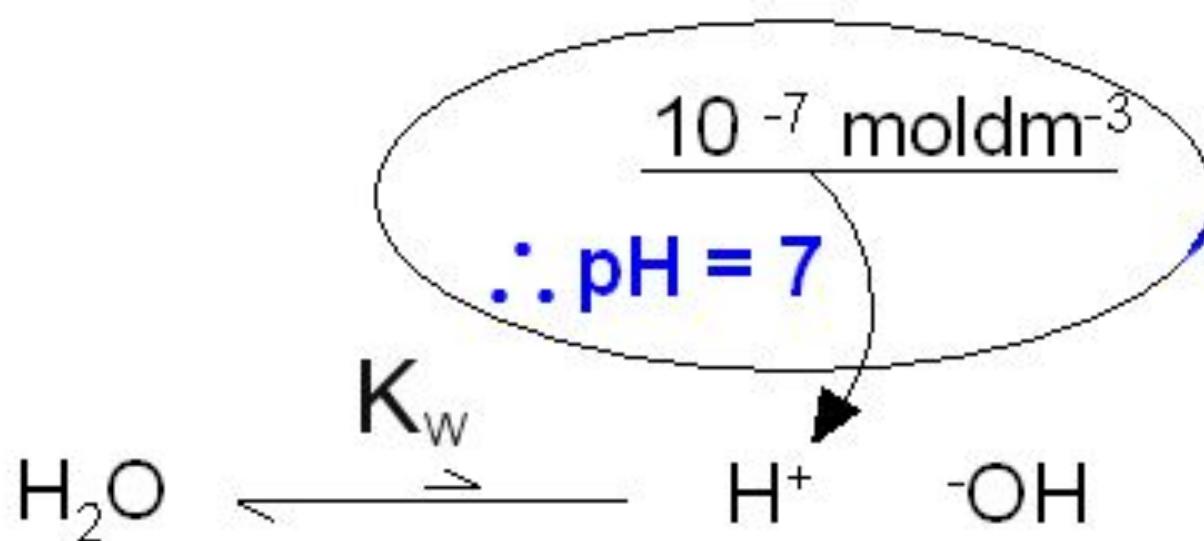
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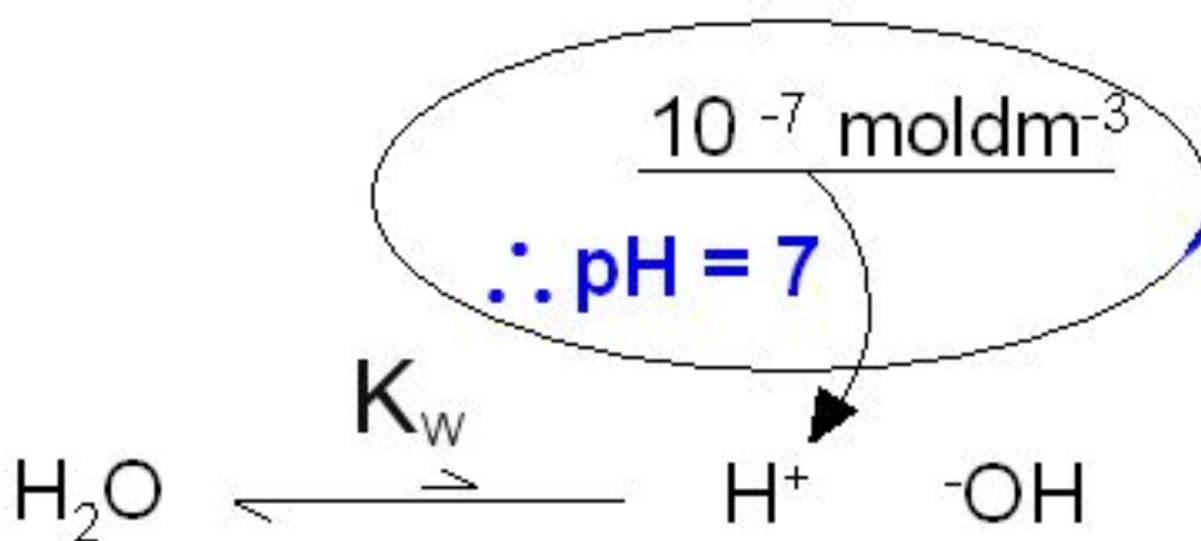
$$K_w = [\text{H}^+][\text{OH}^-]$$

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$$\text{p}K_w = -\log K_w$$

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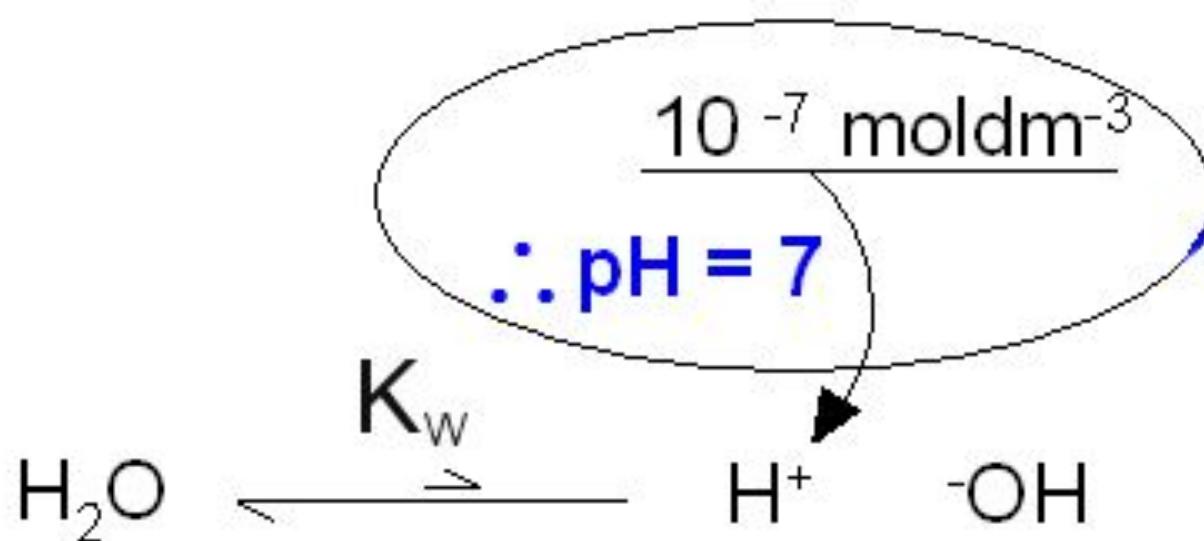
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$$pK_w = -\log K_w$$

$$= -\log 10^{-14}$$

$$\underline{\underline{pK_w = 14}}$$